

(Dynamics)



1-4

(Johannes Kepler 1571-1630)

()

.(kinematics)

()

()

.(dynamics)

(mass) **2-4**

()

(operational definition)

kg

:

(force) **3-4**

.

.

/

N

F

:

$$1 \text{ N} = 1 \text{ kg.m/s}^2$$

100

" "

.

.

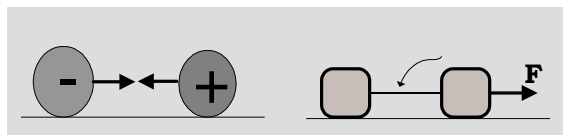
.

(contact force)

.(action at a distance)

.(1-4)

.



(1-4)

(Newton's First Law)

4-4

.

.

.

$\vdots$
 $(\quad)$
 $\vdots$

(1-4)

$$\mathbf{F}_T = 0 \Rightarrow \mathbf{v} = \text{constant} \Rightarrow \mathbf{a} = 0$$

.

 $\mathbf{a} \quad \mathbf{v}$ $\mathbf{F}_T$

.(equilibrium)

.(static equilibrium)

.(static equilibrium)

()

 $(\mathbf{F}_T=0)$

(1-4)

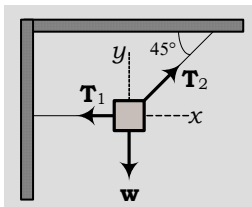
.($\mathbf{a}=0$)

.

.

1-4 $w=50 \text{ N}$

.(2-4)



(2-4)

:

:

$$\mathbf{w} + \mathbf{T}_1 + \mathbf{T}_2 = 0$$

 $oy \quad ox$

: (2-4)

$$T_1 \cos 45^\circ = T_2$$

$$T_1 \sin 45^\circ = w$$

$$T_1 = 71 \text{ N}$$

:

$$T_2 = 50 \text{ N}$$

(Newton's second Law)

5-4

 $(\quad)$
$$\mathbf{a}_T \neq 0$$
$$\mathbf{F}_T \neq 0$$

(2-4)

$$\mathbf{a} = \frac{\mathbf{F}_T}{m}$$

•

•

(3-4)

$$\mathbf{F}_T = m\mathbf{a}$$

•

•

(3-4)

(2-4)

(2-4)

(dynamic definition)

(inertia)

((2-4)

2-4

8 m

2 kg

20 m

:

:

$$x = \frac{1}{2}at^2 + v_0t + x_0 \Rightarrow 8 = \frac{1}{2}a(2)^2$$

$$a = 4 \text{ m/s}^2$$

:

$$F = ma$$

:

$$F = 8 \text{ N}$$

نجد:

(Action & Reaction)

:

6-4

$\mathbf{F}_{12}$

:

m n

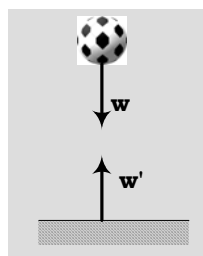
$\mathbf{F}_{nm}$

$\mathbf{F}_{12} = -\mathbf{F}_{21}$

$\mathbf{F}_{21}$

$\mathbf{F}_{21}$

$\mathbf{F}_{12}$



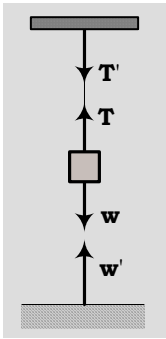
(3-4)

(3-4)

()

.()

()



(4-4)

m

.(4-4)

w

T

w'

T'

$$T = -T' \qquad w = -w'$$

$$. \quad T = -w$$

.()



7-4

$$(3-4) \qquad \mathbf{F}_T$$

$$(weight) \mathbf{w} \qquad -1$$

g

(4-4)

$$\mathbf{F} = \mathbf{w} = mg$$

.()

w

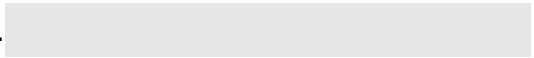
7-4

()

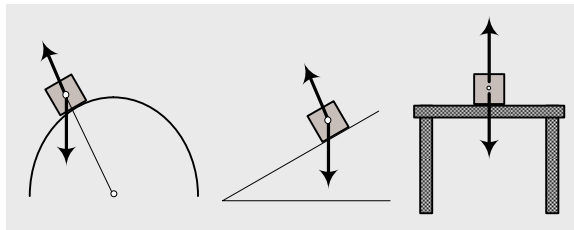
(surface reaction or normal force) **N** -2
(5-4)

N

(5-4)



.(5-4)



()

()

()

(5-4)

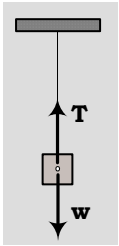


:

(Tension) **T** -3

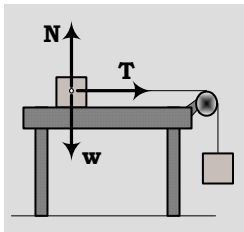
4)

.**T**



(6-

(6-4)



N

w

T

N

T

(7-4)

(7-4)

4-4

45°

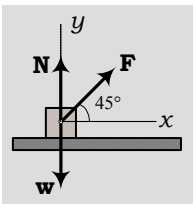
10 kg

2 m/s²

F .(7-4)

:

.**F**



(7-4)

$$\mathbf{F} + \mathbf{N} + \mathbf{w} = m\mathbf{a}$$

(7-4)

oy ox

:

$$0 + 0 + F \cos 45^\circ = ma$$

$$N - w + F \sin 45^\circ = 0$$

oy

7-4

$$\therefore N = F$$

$$N = 78 \text{ N} \quad F = 28.3 \text{ N}$$

m

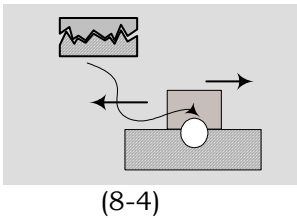
$$F \cos 45^\circ$$

:

$$a = \frac{F \cos 45^\circ}{m} \Rightarrow F = \frac{ma}{\cos 45^\circ} = 28.3 \text{ N}$$

(Friction)

-4



:

∴ (static friction)

-

(5-4)

$$0 \leq F_s \leq \mu_s N$$

(6-4)

$$(F_s)_{\max} = \mu_s N$$

μ_s

N ()

∴ (coefficient of static friction)

:

:(kinetic friction)

-

:

(7-4)

$$F_k = \mu_k N$$

.(coefficient of kinetic friction)

μ_k

N

$\mu_k \quad \mu_s$

(7-4) (6-4)

5-4

. F

2 kg

0.2

6 N, 4 N, 1 N :

F

0.1

:

:

$$(F_s)_{\max} = \mu_s N = \mu_s mg = 4 \text{ N}$$

:

1 N

1 N

4 N

1 N

4 N

4 N

4 N

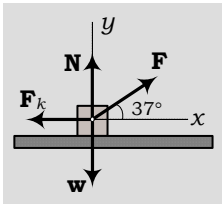
:

$$F_k = \mu_k N = \mu_k mg = 2 \text{ N}$$

.2 N

6 N

6-4



(9-4)

$$F=40 \text{ N}$$

$$5 \text{ kg}$$

.(9-4)

$$37^\circ$$

$$0.4$$

:

F**N****w**: **F_k**

$$\mathbf{w} + \mathbf{N} + \mathbf{F} + \mathbf{F}_k = m\mathbf{a}$$

(9-4)

oy

ox

:

$$F \cos 37^\circ - F_k = ma$$

:

$$N - w + F \sin 37^\circ = 0$$

$$\mu_k N$$

$$g=10 \text{ m/s}^2$$

)

N

:(

$$N = w - F \sin 37^\circ = 50 - 40 \sin 37^\circ = 26 \text{ N}$$

:

$$F_k = \mu_k N = 10.4 \text{ N}$$

:

$$(40) \cos 37^\circ - 10.4 = 5a \Rightarrow a = 4.32 \text{ m/s}^2$$

8-4

-1

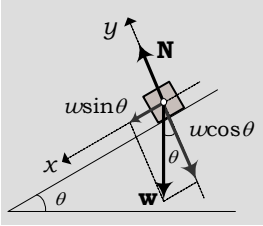
)

 θ

m

.(10-4)

(



(10-4)

$$\mathbf{w} + \mathbf{N} = m\mathbf{a}$$

(10-4)

$$w \sin \theta = ma$$

$$a = \frac{w \sin \theta}{m}$$

$$w \sin \theta$$

$$w = mg$$

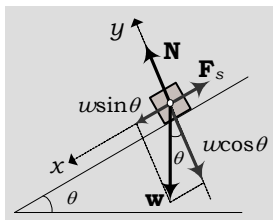
(8-4)

$$a = g \sin \theta$$

$$N = mg \cos \theta$$

$$a = -g \sin \theta$$

.(8-4)



(11-4)

.(11-4)

:

$$\mathbf{w} + \mathbf{N} + \mathbf{F}_s = 0$$

:

$oy \quad ox$

$$w \sin \theta - F_s = 0$$

$$F_s = w \sin \theta_s$$

:

$$N - w \cos \theta_s = 0 \Rightarrow N = w \cos \theta_s$$

:

$$F_s = (F_s)_{\max} = \mu_s N = \mu_s w \cos \theta_s$$

:

(9-4)

$\tan \theta_s = \mu_s$

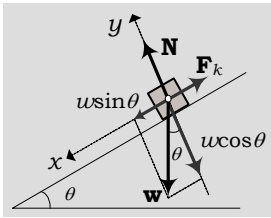
θ_s

θ_s

:(12-4)

. F_k

:



(11-4)

$$\mathbf{w} + \mathbf{N} + \mathbf{F}_k = m\mathbf{a}$$

: ox

$$w \sin \theta - F_k = ma \Rightarrow a = \frac{w \sin \theta - F_k}{m}$$

.

m

$$F_k = \mu_k N = \mu_k w \cos \theta$$

(10-4)

$$a = g(\sin \theta - \mu_k \cos \theta)$$

.

-3

.

"

"

.(*apparent weight*)

.

.

.

.

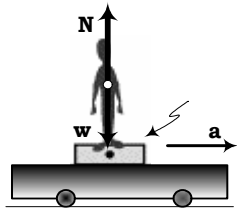
()

.

.

m

(13-4)

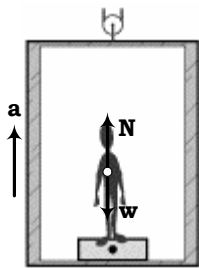


(13-4)

$$\mathbf{w} + \mathbf{N} = m\mathbf{a}$$

:(13-4)

()

 $\mathbf{w}$ $\mathbf{N}$ 

(13-4)

 $\mathbf{a}$

(13-4)

()

:

$$N - mg = ma$$

:

(11-4)

$$w' = N = w + ma = m(g + a)$$

$$w' > mg \quad (a > 0)$$

()

$$w' = mg \quad a = 0$$

$$w' < mg$$

$$a < 0$$

:

$$w - N = ma$$

:

(12-4)

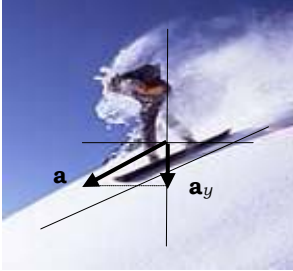
$$w' = N = w - ma = m(g - a)$$

:

$$w' < mg \quad a > 0$$

$$w' > mg \quad a < 0$$

: ()



$$(12-4) \quad (11-4)$$

()

7-4

$$.850 \text{ N}$$

$$70 \text{ kg}$$

:

:

$$N - w = ma$$

$$w' = N = 850 \text{ N} \quad w = mg = 686 \text{ N} \quad m = 70 \text{ kg}$$

$$a = 2.3 \text{ m/s}^2$$

(Free Body Diagram)

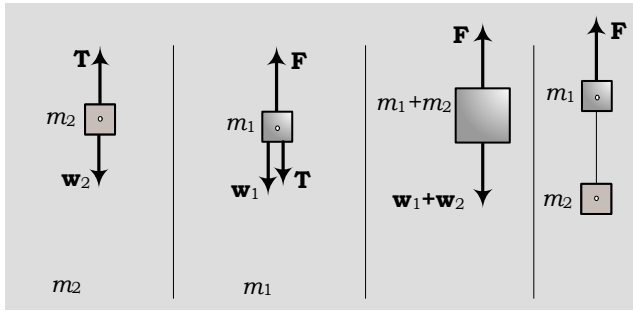
9-4

$$(14-4)$$

m_2

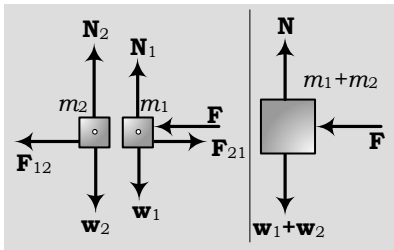
m_2

m_1



(14-4)

8-4



(15-4)

$m_2=3 \text{ kg}$ $m_1=2 \text{ kg}$
(15-4)

m_2 m_1
 $F= 10 \text{ N}$
:

:

F

$\mathbf{F} + m\mathbf{g} + \mathbf{N} = m\mathbf{a}$

:

$F = ma = (m_1 + m_2)a$

:

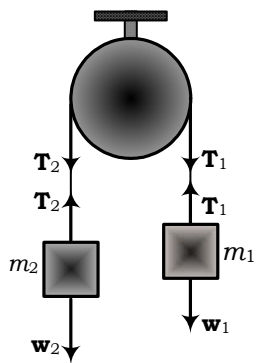
$a = \frac{F}{(m_1 + m_2)} = 2 \text{ m/s}^2$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \vdots \\
 & \cdot \\
 & \cdot \quad m_2 \quad m_1 \quad \vdots \\
 & \mathbf{N}_2 \quad \mathbf{w}_2 \quad m_2 \\
 & \mathbf{F}_{21} \quad m_1 \quad m_2 \quad) \quad m_1 \quad \mathbf{F}_{12} \\
 & m_2 \quad \cdot (\mathbf{F}_{12} = -\mathbf{F}_{21} \quad \mathbf{F}_{21} \\
 & \vdots
 \end{aligned}$$

$$F_{12} = m_2 a \Rightarrow a = \frac{F_{12}}{m_2}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \cdot m_2 \quad F_{12} \quad m_2 \\
 & \vdots \\
 & F_{12} = 6 \text{ N}
 \end{aligned}$$

(Atwood Machine) **9-4**



(16-4)

$$\begin{aligned}
 & m_2 \quad m_1 \quad \cdot \\
 & r \\
 & (16-4) \\
 & \cdot \\
 & \vdots
 \end{aligned}$$

$$T_1 = T_2$$

$$\mathbf{F}_T = \mathbf{w}_1 + \mathbf{w}_2 \quad m_1 + m_2$$

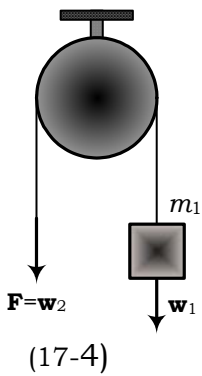
$$\vdots \quad \cdot$$

$$\mathbf{w}_1 + \mathbf{w}_2 = (m_1 + m_2)\mathbf{a}$$

$$m_2$$

$$\vdots$$

$w_2 - w_1 = (m_1 + m_2)a \Rightarrow a = \frac{w_2 - w_1}{m_1 + m_2}$



$a = \frac{m_2 - m_1}{m_1 + m_2} g$

$w=mg$

$T - m_1g = m_1a$

$T = \frac{2m_1m_2}{m_1 + m_2} g$

$(17-4)$

$F=m_2g$

$F - m_1g = (m_2 - m_1)g$

$a = \frac{F - m_1g}{m_1} = \frac{m_2 - m_1}{m_1} g$

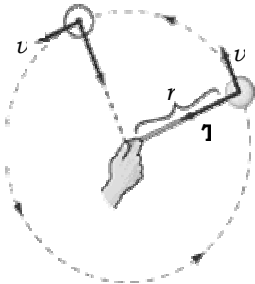
(Central Forces) 10-4

$a_c = \frac{v^2}{r}$

:

(13-4)

$$F_c = ma_c = m \frac{v^2}{r}$$

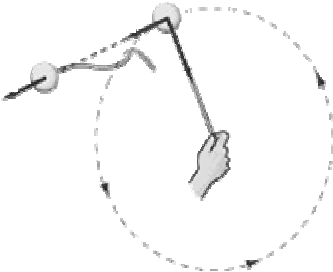


.(13-4)

(central)

(18-4)

(18-4)



(18-4)

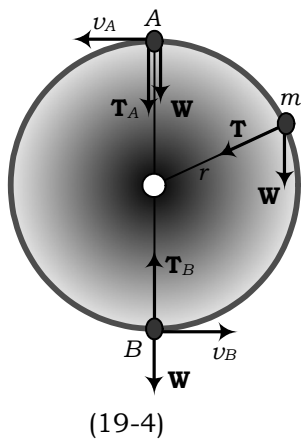
(18-4)

(13-4)

11-4

.(19-4)

r



∴
 mv^2/r

A .

∴

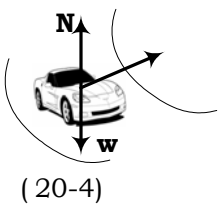
$$T_A + mg = m \frac{v_A^2}{r} \Rightarrow T_A = m \frac{v_A^2}{r} - mg$$

B

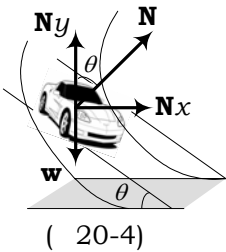
∴ ()

$$T_B - mg = m \frac{v_B^2}{r} \Rightarrow T_B = m \frac{v_B^2}{r} + mg$$

∴ $T_B > T_A$ $v_B > v_A$



12-4



v
∴

(20-4)

N_y

(20-4)

θ

:

$$\mathbf{N}_x$$

$$\therefore (20-4)$$

.

$$N_y = N \cos \theta = mg \qquad N_x = N \sin \theta = m \frac{v^2}{r}$$

:

$$\tan \theta = \frac{v^2}{rg}$$

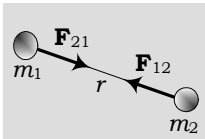
.

(Gravity)

11-4

$$g \qquad \mathbf{w} = m\mathbf{g}$$

.



$$(21-4)$$

$$m_2 \quad m_1$$

:

r

$$(14-4)$$

$$F = \frac{Gm_1m_2}{r^2}$$

$$. G = 6.67 \times 10^{-11} \text{ N.m}^2/\text{kg}^2$$

G

$$(21-4)$$

$$m_1 \quad m_2 \quad m_1$$

:

$$(15-4)$$

$$\mathbf{F} = - \frac{Gm_1m_2}{r^2} \mathbf{r}_1$$

$$. (\quad) m_2 \quad (\quad) m_1 \quad \mathbf{r}_1$$

1798 (Henri Cavendish 1731-1810)

$$m \qquad (22-4)$$

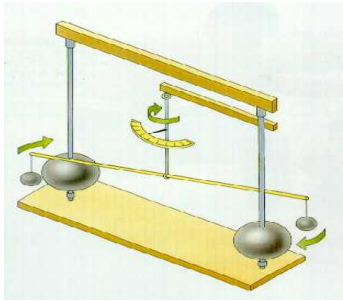
12-4

m

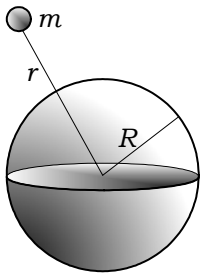
M

(fiber)

(15-4)



(22-4)



(23-4)

m

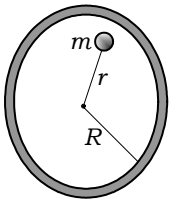
$r < R$

M

r

(23-4)

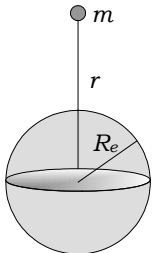
$$F = \frac{GMm}{r^2}$$



(24-4)

m

(24-4)



(25-4)

(25-4)

(16-4)

mg

(14-4)

r

$$g = \frac{GM}{r^2}$$

12-4

:

$$\therefore r=R_e$$

(17-4)

$$g_R = \frac{GM_e}{R_e^2}$$

$$\therefore g = \frac{GM_e}{R_e^2} = 9.801 \text{ m/s}^2$$

13-4

$$\therefore (16-4) \quad :$$

$$g = \frac{GM_e}{r^2} = \frac{g_R}{2} = \frac{GM_e}{2R_e^2}$$

$$r^2 = 2R_e^2 \Rightarrow r = \sqrt{2}R_e = R_e + h \Rightarrow h \approx 0.4R_e \quad :$$

$$\therefore h=2640 \text{ km} \quad R_e=6370 \text{ km} \quad . \quad h$$

(Kepler's Laws) **13-4**



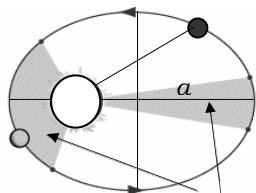
(Nicolaus Copernicus 473-1543)

(Tycho Brahe 1546-1601)

13-4

(Johannes Kepler 1571-1630)

:



(25-4)

a

()

T

()

:

-1

.(25-4)

()

:

-2

()

:

-3

(18-4)

$$T^2 \propto a^3$$

:

.

a

:

M

$$F = \frac{GMm}{a^2} = \frac{mv^2}{a}$$

:

$$T = \frac{s}{v} = \frac{2\pi a}{v} \Rightarrow v = \frac{2\pi a}{T}$$

:

(19-4)

$$T^2 = \left(\frac{4\pi^2}{GM} \right) a^3$$

.

.

1-4

.

:

14-4

1000 km

:

:

$$F = \frac{GMm}{r^2} = \frac{mv^2}{r} \Rightarrow v^2 = \frac{GM}{r}$$

:

r

M

$$r = R_e + h = 6370 + 1000 \text{ km} = 7370 \times 10^3 \text{ m}$$

:

.

h

$$v = \frac{6.67 \times 10^{-11} \text{N.m}^2/\text{kg}^2)(5.98 \times 10^{24} \text{kg})}{(7370 \times 10^3 \text{m})} \Rightarrow v = 7.35 \times 10^3 \text{ m/s}$$

1-4

()	()	()	()	
0.39	0.24	0.38	0.05	(Mercury)
0.72	0.61	0.95	0.82	(Venus)
1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	(Earth)
1.52	1.88	0.53	0.11	(Mars)
5.20	11.85	10.97	317.70	(Jupitor)
9.56	29.63	9.18	94.98	(Saturn)
19.18	83.62	3.66	14.52	(Uranus)
30.08	165.40	3.47	17.22	(Neptune)
39.50	247.78	0.47	0.02	(Pluto)
-	-	0.27	0.01	(Moon)
-	-	109.26	3.33x105	(Sun)

$$\mathbf{F}_T = 0 \Rightarrow \mathbf{v} =$$

$$\mathbf{F}_T = m\mathbf{a}$$

)

(

)

:

(

$$\mathbf{w} = m\mathbf{g}$$

$$0 \leq F_s \leq \mu_s N$$

$$F_k = \mu_k N$$

$$F_c = m \frac{v^2}{r}$$

$$F = \frac{Gm_1m_2}{r^2}$$

$$g = \frac{GM}{r^2}$$

r

10 N

1-4

(27-4)

.

(28-4)

2-4

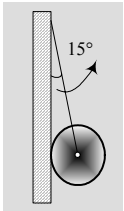
$\mathbf{F}_3$

.

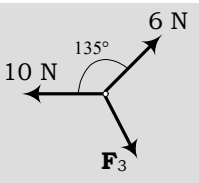
(29-4)

3-4

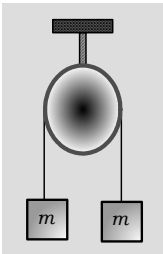
800 N



(29-4)



(28-4)

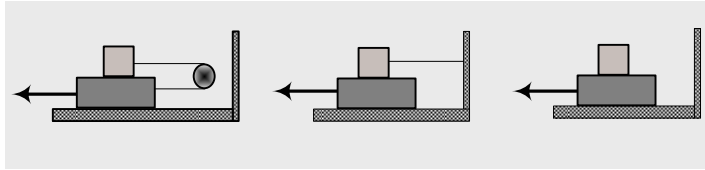


(27-4) الشكل

:

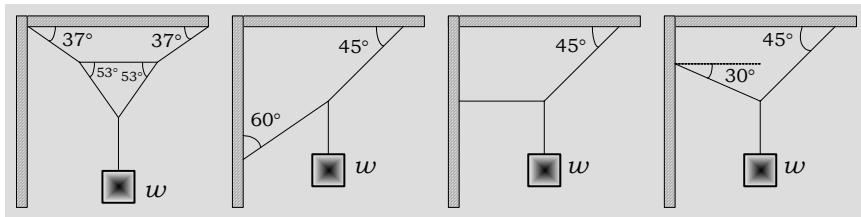
B .(30-4) B A **4-4**
 8 N B 4 N A

0.25

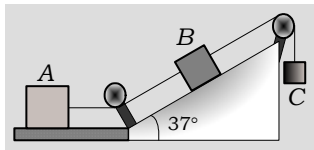


(30-4)

$w=20\text{ N}$ (31-4) **5-4**



(31-4)



(32-4)

(32-4) C B A **6-4**

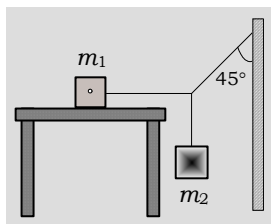
() .

B A

()

A

20 N



(32-4)

m_1

C

F

() 0.5

B

(32-4)

500 g

8-4

9.8094 m/s²

9.7996 m/s²

(τ)

1.5

9-4

.(=)

50 m

	$() .37^\circ$	65 kg	10-4
		$(\quad) .$	
	$.(\quad)$	$(\quad)$	
$() .2 \text{ m/s}^2$		40 kg	11-4
	-3 m/s^2	0.2	0.3
.30 N		15 kg	12-4
	10		
.24000 N			13-4
	2000 kg		
		$1/6$	
		60 kg	14-4
1 kg	200 N		15-4
	$(\quad) .$		
	15		$(\quad)$
.5 m/s		10 kg	16-4
0.2			
80 km/h	1000 kg		17-4
0.3			
60 kg			18-4
		425 N	
.	θ	F	19-4
μ		F	
	30°		20-4
		0.2	

:

37° 20 kg 21-4
() () 300 N

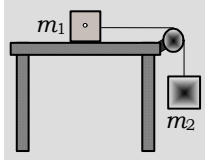
()

600 2.5 m/s² 22-4
() 300 N () () .N

() 2 m/s² 5 kg 23-4
() 50 N ()

2 m 50 N

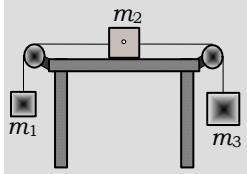
20 m/s 37° 2 kg 24-4
()



(33-4)

() 0.3

(33-4) 25-4

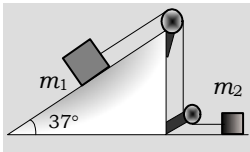


(34-4)

2 m/s² (34-4) m2 26-4
m2 m3

m2=20 kg m1=2 kg 0.1

: (35-4) 27-4



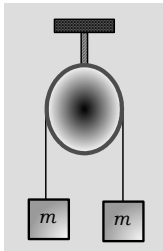
(35-4)

(36-4) () 28-4

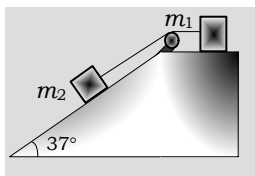
m2=2 kg m1=3 kg

2 s m2 ()

2 kg m1



(36-4) الشكل



(37-4)

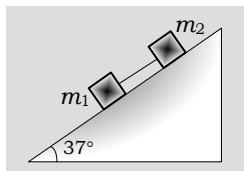
(37-4)

29-4

$$m_2 = 1 \text{ kg} \quad m_1 = 10 \text{ kg}$$

$$m_2 = 8 \text{ kg} \quad m_1 = 4 \text{ kg} \quad \text{30-4}$$

. (38-4)



(38-4)

$$m_2 \quad 0.25$$

$$m_1$$

$$0.5$$

(39-4)

$$m_1 = 10 \text{ kg} \quad \text{31-4}$$

$$m_2 = 40 \text{ kg}$$

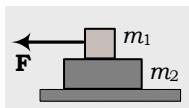
$$m_2 \quad m_1 \quad .100 \text{ N}$$

$$m_2 \quad 0.4$$

(40-4)

$$m_2 = 10 \text{ kg}$$

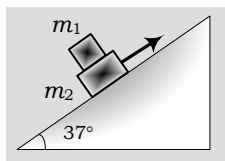
32-4



(39-4)

$$m_1 = 5 \text{ kg}$$

$$0.2$$



(40-4)

$$.a$$

(41-4)

$$A$$

33-4

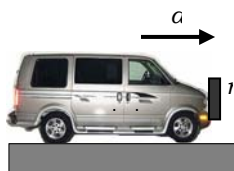
$$m$$

$$2.5 \text{ m/s}^2$$

$$m_2 \quad (42-4)$$

$$\mathbf{F} \quad \text{34-4}$$

$$0.6$$



(41-4)

$$m_2 = 10 \text{ kg} \quad m_1 = 6 \text{ kg} \quad 0.4$$

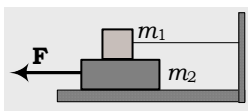
(43-4)

35-4

$$m_2 = 0.8 \text{ kg} \quad m_1 = 0.2 \text{ kg}$$

(43-4)

$$m_3 = 0.2 \text{ kg} \quad m_1$$

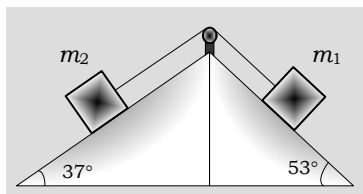


(42-4)

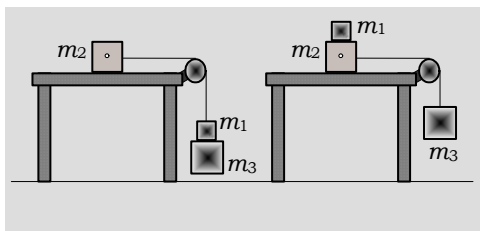
(44-4)

36-4

$$m_2 = 100 \text{ kg} \quad m_1 = 50 \text{ kg}$$



(43-4)



(43-4)

:

() 155 rev/min

37-4

()

2 m

0.1 kg

20 cm

0.2 kg

38-4

0.2 s

.

1 m

39-4

500 N

1 m

1 kg

40-4

.

650 km/h

90 kg

41-4

.

(

g) $7g$

2

1 m

0.1 kg

42-4

() .

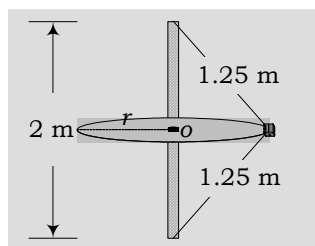
30°

m/s

()

()

()



(45-4)

4 kg

43-4

1.25 m

() .

(45-4)

60 N

200 m

44-4

.15 m/s

30 m/s

600 kg 0.15 m 1 kg **45-4**

 .0.25 m 800 kg 0.2 m

46-4

1.5×10⁸ m

. h **47-4**

$\rho \quad 8\pi\rho Gmh/3$

.(/)

. 3.85×10⁵ km 27.3 **48-4**

 500 km **49-4**

 2.1 m/s² 100 km

160 km **50-4**

$m_1=2$ kg **51-4**

() .(4,0) $m_3=4$ kg (2,0) $m_2=3$ kg

()

1.52 **52-4**

() **53-4**

() () 100 kg

8 km/h

0.25 3.5 kg **54-4**

10° () .0.1

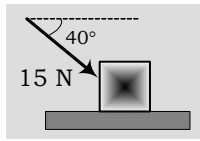
30° ()

() **55-4**

() 85 km/h 100 m

60 m

:



(46-4)

40°

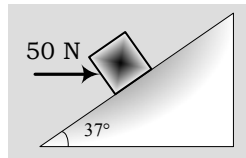
15 N

3.5 kg

56-4

0.25

.(46-4)



(47-4)

()

() .(47-4)

()

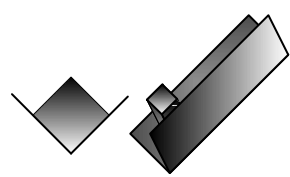
4 m/s

5 kg

57-4

50 N

37°



(48-4)

37°

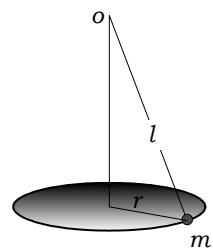
2 kg

58-4

0.3

0.4

.(48-4)



(49-4)

$l=1.2$ m

$m=50$ kg

59-4

() .(49-4)

$r=25$ cm

()

5 cm

100 g

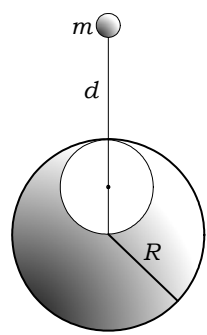
60-4

() .

3.14 s

()

()



(50-4)

20 km

10 cm

61-4

.

d

m

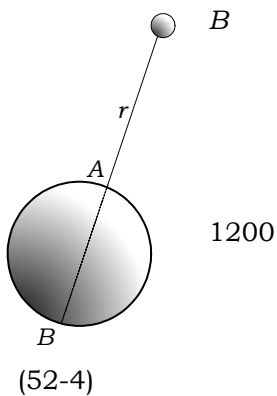
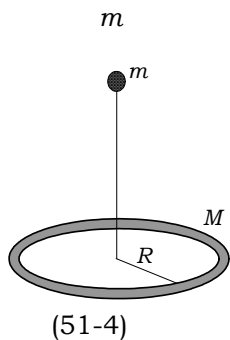
62-4

ρ

R

(50-4)

R



(51-4)

(52-4)

()

F

$$F = 2GMmR/r^3$$

() .(tidal force)

.

.

63-4

h

R

M

() 64-4

A

65-4

1200

20 kg

960 N

.N

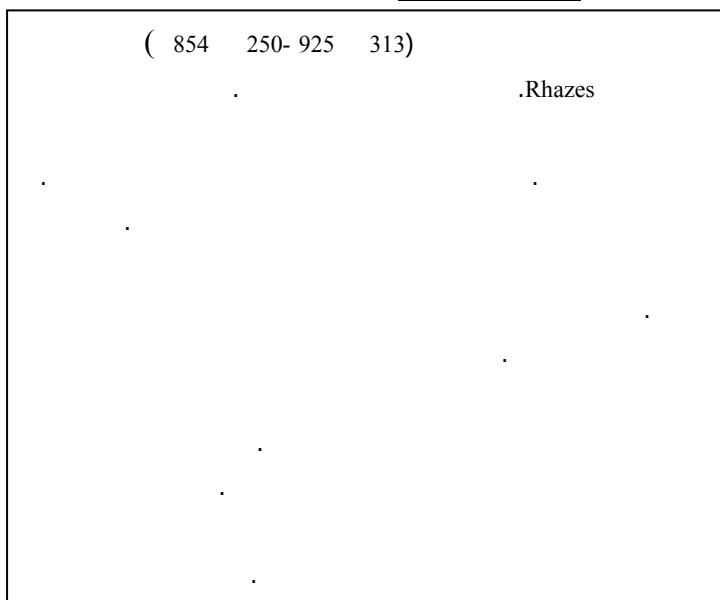
15 m

66-4

600 N

360 N

10 m/s



(854 250- 925 313)

.Rhazes

